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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/781,198	02/13/2001	Frank D. Lortscher	05793.3027-00	8783

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FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT & DUNNER  
LLP  
1300 I STREET, NW  
WASHINGTON, DC 20005

EXAMINER

BORISSOV, IGOR N

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

3629

DATE MAILED: 04/23/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

# Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/781,198

Applicant(s)

LORTSCHER ET AL.

Examiner

Igor Borissov

Art Unit

3629

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

## Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 03 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

## Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 February 2001.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

## Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-44 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-44 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

## Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

## Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) \_\_\_\_\_ 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**DETAILED ACTION**

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-3, 6-8, 12-19, 23-28, 32-37 and 41 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by O'Neil et al. (US 5,987,440).

O'Neil et al. teach a system and method for personal information security and exchange tool, comprising:

As per claims 1, 12-14, 23, 32 and 41,

- at least one database containing personal information related to at least one user (Abstract; column 2, lines 1-49; column 10, line 61 through column 11, line 9);

- at least one administrative agent for establishing access by subscribers to the personal information contained in the database based on preferences expressed by each user (Abstract; column 2, lines 1-49; column 10, line 61 through column 11, line 9);

- at least one licensing agent for setting at least one licensing fee schedule for each user based on a set of licensing rules (column 23, lines 20-25; column 21, lines 37-62).

As per claims 2, 16, 25 and 34, said system and method wherein the licensing agent determines the amount of payment to be made to each user (Abstract; column 2, lines 56-63; column 10, line 61 through column 11, line 9; column 23, lines 20-25).

As per claims 3, 17, 26 and 35, said system and method, further comprising at least one payment agent for paying each user based on a set of payment rules the determined amount of payment (Abstract; column 2, lines 56-63; column 10, line 61 through column 11, line 9; column 23, lines 20-25).

As per claims 6, 18, 27 and 36, said system and method wherein the set of licensing rules includes setting the licensing fee schedule such that a user receives a fixed percentage of all amounts received by an operator of the system from licensing the personal information related to that user (column 21, lines 37-62).

As per claims 7, 15, 24 and 33, said system and method wherein the database containing personal information includes financial information, demographic information, psychometric information, or marketing information (Fig. 30; column 10, lines 17-60; column 17, lines 1-12).

As per claims 8, 19, 28 and 37, said system and method wherein the database containing personal information includes information concerning at least one user of the system from at least one third-party source of information (column 2, lines 49-55; column 6, lines 7-23).

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 4 and 5 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over O'Neil et al.

As per claims 4 and 5, O'Neil et al. teach said system and method comprising a customized Live Payment Server for performing transactions (column 21, lines 32-62).

However, O'Neil et al. do not specifically teach for depositing of fees into an Internet deposit account or designated bank account.

It would have been an obvious matter of design choice to modify O'Neil et al. to include any of an Internet deposit account or designated bank account because it appears that the claimed features do not distinguish the invention over similar features in the prior art, and the teachings of O'Neil et al. would perform the invention as claimed by the applicant with any form of payment or fee collection.

Claims 9-11, 20-22, 29-31, 38-40 and 43-44 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over O'Neil et al. in view of Ando et al. (US 2001/0018706).

As per claims 9-11, 20-22, 29-31, 38-40 and 43-44, O'Neil et al. teach all the limitations of claims 9-11, 20-22, 29-31, 38-40 and 43-44, except for a declining fee schedule.

Ando et al. teach a system and method for distributing, storing and providing of information wherein the fee for the use of the information can be reduced or increased based on the additional information (advertisement) (Abstract; [0039]; [0044]; [0049] and [0050]).

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify O'Neil et al. to include the declining fee schedule, because

it would allow a third party to advertise their products or services for a fee, thereby make the system more profitable.

Claim 42 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over O'Neil et al. in view of Goldhaber et al. (US 5,855,008).

As per claim 42, O'Neil et al. teach all the limitations of claim 42, except for paying the user for purchasing a product or service from one of the subscribers.

Goldhaber et al. teach a system and method for delivering positively and negatively priced information comprising paying the customer for purchasing a product from one of the providers (Abstract; column 10, line 39 through column 11, line 7).

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify O'Neil et al. to include paying the user for purchasing a product or service from one of the subscribers, because it would allow subscribers to attract attention of users to their advertisement, thereby make the system more attractive to the customers.

### ***Conclusion***

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure (see form PTO-892).

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Igor Borissov at telephone number (703) 305-4649.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-1113.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's Supervisor, John Weiss, can be reached at (703) 308- 2702.

Any response to this action should be mailed to:

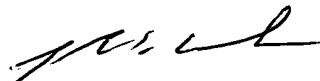
***Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks  
Washington D.C. 20231***

or faxed to:

**(703) 305-7687** [Official communications; including  
After Final communications labeled  
"Box AF"]

Hand delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park 5, 2451 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA, 7<sup>th</sup> floor receptionist.

IR

  
**JOHN G. WEISS  
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER  
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 3600**